

```
(define empty-env  
  (λ (id) (error "free identifier: ~a" id)))
```

```
(define (env-lookup id env)  
  (env id))
```

```
(define (extend-env new-id value env)  
  (λ (id)  
    (if (symbol=? id new-id)  
        value  
        (env id))))
```